

(1999-1953)

··· :

...:

... :

•••



1	
3	
	:
11	1.3
11	1.1.1
15	2.1.1
17	2.1
17	1.2.1
24	2. 2.1
25	3.1
26	1.3.1
28	2.3.1
32	3.3.1
37	4.1
38	1.4.1
39	2.4.1

40	3.4.1
41	4.4.1
42	5.4.1
	:
48	1.2
48	1.1.2
48	2.1.2
49	3.1.2
54	4.1.2
56	5.1.2
57	6.1.2
50	2.2
58	
58	1.2.2
60	2.2.2
63	3.2.2
64	3.2
	:
74	1.3
74	1.1.3
76	2.1.3
80	3.1.3
81	4.1.3
92	2.3
92	1.2.3
98 –	2.2.3

99		3.2.3
101		4.2.3
		:
103	(1966-1953)	1.4
108	1967	2.4
109		1.2.4
111		2.2.4
112	(-)	3.2.4
112		4.2.4
115		5.2.4
116	-	3.4
120	1968	21 4.4
121		1.4.4
122		2.4.4
122	(-)	3.4.4
124		4.4.4
127		5.4.4
129		6.4.4
130	1973 ()	5.4
130		1.5.4
131		2.5.4
134		3.5.4

)		:	
		(1	
135		/		1.5
136	.(1967-1953)			2.5
141	.(1977-19	68)		3.5
144		/		4.5
144			.(1999-	1977)
148				1.6
151				
160				

(.) (.) (.)

AD

P

Vol

His Majesty HM (1999-1953)

2009

-1953) (1999

(1999 – 1953)

(

: /

: ()

Abstract Military History to HM King Hussein Bin Talal (1953-1999)

Ahmad Turki Al-Shrideh

Mu'tah University, 2009

This study Tackles, the military history to HM King Hussein Bin Talal (1953-1999), this study includes; introduction, five chapters, and a conclusion.

Which shed light on military history in general, meaning, and understood, and its benefits, and military history of Jordan in particular, in the period (1953 - 1999), the era of HM King Hussein in the provision, which speaks in the biography of HM King Hussein (birth, studies, and his social life).

And access to his personality like a soldier, military commander, and General military, and the military factors that build his character, as well as military policies at all levels of local, regional, and global levels, and to identify the role, of the Arab Legion in his Israel- Arab wars, in the same period of the study, as well as the military of Jordan to provide a reading of the Arab Legion, evolution, construction, organization, armament, and the evolution of weapons, albeit with modifications according to the latest technology.

· :

· :

: (1953 2)

(1999 7)

: .

-1

. 1967 . 1968 . 1970 -ج

. 1983

. 1994 - -

. 1994 -9

طـ 1997

. -2

_أ

```
17 (13715/1/13/ .)
                               . 2000
                                  2000
            ( 2008-1921
                            ):
                                                   -3
```

```
(Uneasy lies the head)
                                        1962
                                                      1962
                  (My War With Israel)
                                                      1969
                              1967
                            (Mon de Métier)
                       1975
                                                      -1
(Memoirs Of An Unexpected Life)
                2003
                                                      -2
```

-3
-4
-4
-5
.(A Soldier With The Arabs)
-4
(30)
-5
.(Gerald Sparrow) (Hussein of Jordan)
-1999-1893
-(James Lunt) (Hussein of Jordan)
-5

(1999-1953)

. -6

.

. /

: -1

:

. -) -

.(
.(William McElwee) (The Art of War) -

.(1945 – . 470)

. – . –

. -

— .

. -2

"

.

(2002 10-8)

. u

2003

) -3

.(1999 –1953)

:

.(1997–1921) (1967–1921)

. -

```
The Hashemite Arab )
    .( 1979 –1908)
                                        / (Army 1979-1908
-1946)
                               1981
                                                   (1967
          (1951-1921)
       1968
                21
            (The History of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan)
           1967
                               (Jordan in the 1967 War)
         1995-1958
                                                       - 1
                                                       -2
                                           .(
```

-3

.

Donny Morris, Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956.

Kamal Saliba, The Modern History of Jordan.

Lester A Sobel, Israel & The Arabs: The October 1973 War.

Elvsive Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974.

Ahmad Yousef Al-tal, King Hussein's legacy "The Components of King Hussein's Policy

And it's Impact on the Economic Development Of Jordan (1957-1990).

.

. 1.1

•

- -:

: .⁽¹⁾ _ _

 $(2)G_{T}$

.⁽²⁾(History) 1.1.1

(1)

⁽²⁾ Martin, H. Manser, Oxford Learners Pocket Dictionary, 2nd published, Oxford University Press, New York, 1991AD, P198, (Martin, Oxford Dictionary).

```
(1)
              (
<sup>(2</sup>)
                                              (3)
                                      ( 1405/
                                                  808)*
                                                                                (1)
3
                  114-113
                                     1999 1
                                             .(
                                                                                (2)
                                         1
 32
         1986
                                .(
(3) Gardiner, Patrick, Theories of History, collier Macmillan Publishers, London, P269,
    1959AD, (Gardiner, Theories of History).
                                                                                (4)
         2
                                                         1983
                                               ) 1
 14
         1959
                                        1
                                     :( 1406/ 808- 1332/
                                                                 732)
```

(1)"... (2) .(3) (4) **)**: > : **>**:) 71 1 1999 1 .((1) 9 (.) 3 .((2) .32 (3) 1 .() 75 2005 (4) 1 .114 .78 .101 .62

```
> :
> :
                                                             (1)(Historia)
                       .(2)
                        (The History of)
                                 (3)(The Biography)
                                         (The Historiography)
                                                (The History)
                                           .<sup>(4)</sup>(The Date)
                                                 .46
                                                 .42
                                               .137
                                            .16
                                                                        (1)
                                                                        (2)
                                                         ( .)
                   ) 22
                              2005
                                      .(
```

⁽³⁾ Martin, Oxford Dictionary, P36.

⁽⁴⁾ Martin, Oxford Dictionary, P106.

. (The Military History) $^{(1)}$ 2.1.1 :(2) (3) .(4) .(5) (1) Midlarsky, Manus. I, Handbook of War studies, Unwin Hyman. INC, Winchester, 1989AD, P7, (Midlarsky, Handbook of War). (2) 784-783 8 (3) .9 (4) 2000 1 .() 13 (5) .15 -14

:

(1)

(4) . (3)

. (6) (5) " :

*

. (7)**n** .

.77 (1)

:) 1 1988 5

.14 .(3)

.52

1 (5)

.(:) 173 1997

(6) Midlarsky, Handbook of War, P34.

: * :

.314 2 .78 ⁽⁷⁾ . 2.1

:

. (1)

.

. 1.2.1

(2)

:

(1) Brinton, Crane, & others, A History of Civilization, 2Volume, 8th published, Prentice Hall INC, New Jersey, 1959AD, P5, (Brinton, and A History of Civilization).

.169-168 *
1 () (2)
.(:) 2 1993

(3) Midlarsky, Handbook of War, P34.

(1) - 1 .(2) > : (3) (4) -2 (5) (1) .236 (2) .77 .111 (3) 9 .Gardiner, Theories of History, P35 (1932-1868) (1920) 219 2003 1 .((4) (2008) 1 2 217 3 (5) (1789) (.) 2 (.)) () 9

1001

) 38

.(

```
":*(Thomas Aquinas
                                                 (1)"
                                                                          -3
                                        (3)
                                                                (2)
                                                (4)
(5)
                                                 (6)
                          ":**(Michael Howard
  .(7)"
                                                                          ) *
                                :( 1274-1225)(Thomas Aquinas/
                                 .180
                                                  ( .)
           ( . ) ( 1945- . 470)
                                                                           (1)
                      .(
                                                            ).8
                                                         .7
                                                                           (2)
(3) Clausewitz, On War, P285.
                                                                           (4)
                                                   .41
                                                                           (5)
             (1848-1805)
         1
       .(
                                                     1999
                                            ) 6
                                                                           (6)
                      .(
                                                    ) 45
                                                               2005
                                              (Michael Howard
            ) 28
                       2005
                                   .(
                                                                           (7)
                                   .13
```

```
(1)
                                                                               -4
                    ":*(Sun Tzu
                                          )
                                          (2)<sub>II</sub>
                    .(3)
                                      ":**(Mc Arthur
 (4)<sub>II</sub>
(1) Hart, Liddell. B. H, (1960AD), Deterrent or Defense (First Look at the West's
    Military Position), Stevens & Sons Limited, London, P247. (Hart, Deterrent or
    Defense).
                                                            :(Sun Tzu/
                                                                               ) *
                   (The Art of War)
                                (.467 - 770)
                                                                     (Wu )
                                                                     .11-7
                                                                                (2)
                                                        .333
(3) Clausewitz, On War, P579.
                    (1964-1880) (Mc Arthur Douglas/
                                                                        )
                                      (1937)
                                                                (1935-1930)
                      (1950-1942)
                                                                      (1941)
                                                              (1950)
.(1951)
 1999
                                                     3
                                                                     100
                       .(
                                    100
                                                                     ) 119
                                                                                (4)
                                       .15
```

.(1) (2) -5 (3) II (4)_{II} (5) (7) (6) (8) (1)) 1 2001 1 (.7 .21-20 (2) (3) Midlarsky, Handbook of War, P14. (4) .150 (5) Jonowitz, The New Military, P11. (6) .19 ⁽⁷⁾ Fay, Brian, &others, History and Theory Contemporary Reading, 1st published, Black Well Publisher, Massachusetts, 1998AD, P223, (Fay, History and Theory). (8) .31 1025 (9) 1 .() 68 1979

-6

(1) (2) (3) .(4)" -7 **>**: (1)) 120 1981 1 .26 (:(.333 (2) Hart, Deterrent or Defense, P177. (3) .18 :(1998 –1919) (1948)) 2001 1 .((4) (.)) 46 1982 1 .(.17

(1) (2) (3) .(4) (5) .(6)** (1) .67 113 (2) .18 (.) (3)) 22 1990 .11 113 (4) 28 .10 (5) Mc Elwee, William, (1974AD), The Art of War, Weidenfehd & Nicholson Press, London, P172, (Mc Elwee, The Art of War), .() 15 1985 .335 .334 (6) .334 12

(2)

(3)

-

. (4)

. 2.2.1

·(5)

. (6) .

.71

(2) McElwee, The Art of War, P256.
1991 1 2

.(:) 921

.262 22 (4)

(5) Clausewitz, On War, P3.

1965 1 (6)

(:) 11-8

(:) 11-8

":*(Churchill (1)" (2) -2 (3) -3 .(4) -4 .(5) 3.1 :(1965 -1874)(Churchill/ (1953) (1946-1940) 100 .245 (1) .7 (2) .137 (3) Clausewitz, On War, P597. (4) (.) () 28 1964 .10 (5) 12 .55

1.3.1

(1) -1 .(2) -2 .(3) (1) (1951-1921)) 3 1992 1 .((1951-1921) (2) .35 (3) (.) 2 ()

.511

) 99

1994

(2/

-3

·(1) : -4

(2) ·

-5

· (3) -6

.(4)

- -7

.93 2/ () (1) .18 .100 2/ () (3)

.9 (4)

.(1)

. 2.3.1

· (3)

: (4)

* _ _

:

. (5) .

.93-92

.11 (2) .30 1019 (3)

.10

: *

.336 8 -1 1991 5 (5) .(:) :

: .

. (1) .

--

(2) :⁽³⁾ () () -

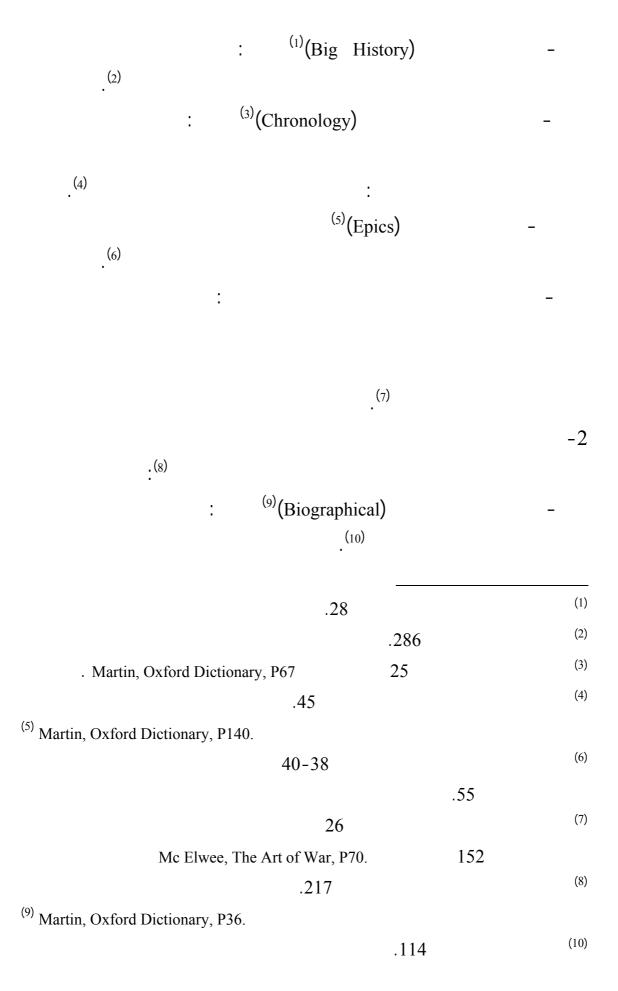
: ⁽⁴⁾ : ⁽⁵⁾

·

.77

.77 (1) .13 (2)

.53 (3) .10 (4)



		:	_
•	:		-3
	·(1))	_
: (4)	·	(3) (Archaeology)	-1
(5)	:		-
			_
•		(6) (Obelisks)	-2
.(7)			
			(1)
	.30		(1)
(2)		.79	(2)
(3) Martin, Oxford Dictionary, P36.			(4)
	.60		(5)
1	\ 0 6	1 1007	(3)
.(: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :) 8-6	1 1987	
manni, Oxiola Dictionary, F282.	.32		(7)

(Epigraph) -3 .(1) (2) -4 3.3.1 (3) -1 .(4) (1) .31 (2) .182-155

32

317

(4)

(3) Clausewitz, On War, P489-503.

.(1) -2 (2) Global Positioning System.(GPS) /(Navigation) (3) (4) : (Geology)

.(5)

.52-11

.63 72-64 (2) .11 (3) .761 (4)

.52 (5)

		.(1)
: (Demographic)		-4
	(3)	(2)
		5
. (5)	:	6
	: .	-7
		(6)
	: . ⁽⁷⁾ (Ballistic)	-8
	*	
.133	36	(1)
(2) Jonowitz, The New Military, P255.		
	.66	1021 (3)
.79 1028	22	(4)
	.108	(5)
	.93	(6)
123	6	(7)
Martin, Oxford Dictionary, P27.	: :	*
1 .		
:) 27	6 1992	
).	

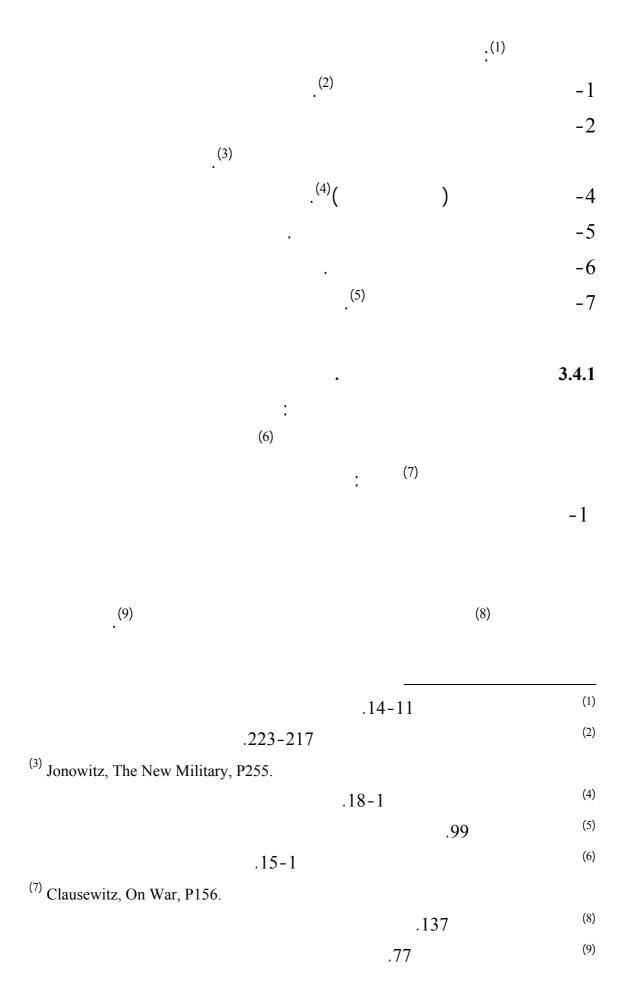
.(1) -9 (2) -10 -11 (3) (Philology)⁽⁴⁾ (5) (Paleography) (6)(Diplomatic) : .(Heraldry)⁽⁷⁾ (8) (Numismatics) (1) .91 (2) .154 (3) .63 (4) .64 (5) .27 (6) .64 (7) .31 (8) .32

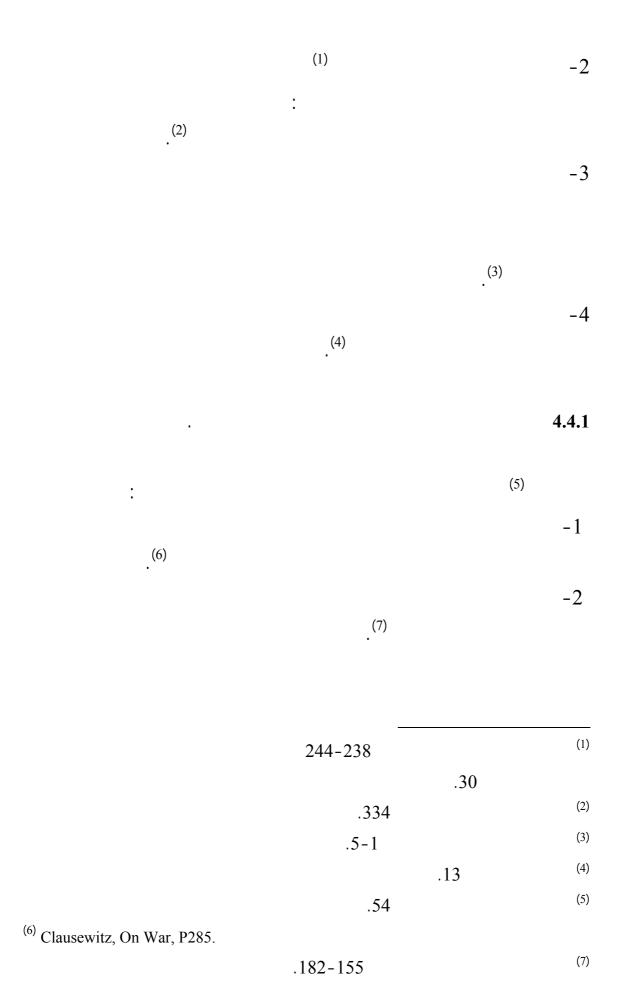
.12 .(2) (C4II)⁽³⁾ Command Control) (Communication Computer Intelligence & Internet (Robot) .(4) Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of)(laser). Radiation) .(5) (1) Jonowitz, The New Military, P39. (2) .154 52 (3) .34-33 .1019 (4) .92 (5) .113

(Remote Sensing) .(1) (Cryptology) . (2) (Cryptanalysis) .(3) (5) (Polomologie) .(6) 4.1 (1) .117 (2) .118 (3) .156 ⁽⁴⁾ Hart, Deterrent or Defense, P74. (5) .151 (6) .50

-1 .(1) .(2) -2 .(3) -3 -4 1.4.1 (4)(Threads of Continuity) :*(West Point) ⁽⁵⁾(Creed) - 1 (1) .15 (2) .13 (3) .78 .20-19 (4) United States Military) (WEST POINT) (1802) (Academy : .19 (5) .333

-2 (1) -3 -4 .(2) -5 -6 .(3) -7 .(4) -8 -9 .(5) -10 2.4.1 (.) (3) ((.) .() 1 (1) .334 .335 (2) .223 (3) Jonowitz, The New Military, P39. (4) .223





(1) -3 .(2) (3) -4 .(4) -5 .(5) _ (6) -6 .(7) 5.4.1 :(8)

.78 .78 (1)
.78 .78 (2)
.133 (3)
.102 (4)
.257 (5)

.257 (5) .239 (6) .336-274 (7)

.29 7

.(1) - 1 (3) (2) .(4) .(5) -2 .(6) .(7) -3

(1) .17

(2) .96 1

(3) .7 1

(4) .295

(5)

(.)) 67 1980 (6)

.31 225 19 (7)

.152-91

```
1516
                              1916
                                            10
                                                                 (1)
                      (2)
                       .<sup>(3)</sup> 1916
                                                                       (1)
                                   ( .)
1945
                                                            ) 147
                         .(
           :( 1931-1854)
                                                1916
1993
                               .(
                                                              ) 26
                                                                       (2)
                         2
                                                      ) 95
                .(
                                                             1979
1917
         4
.(
                                           ) 43
                                                 2001
                                                  (3) باكير، أبناء عون، ص69.
```

```
<sup>(1)</sup> 1921
                               21
                                   .(2)
                     (3)
                             (4)
             (5)
                                            1946
                                                           22
                                   1946
                                                 25
                                                           .(6)
                     1948
        (7)
                                    :( 1951-1882)
                               1946
           1951
                               1948
                      20
-21
           998
                                                                 .23
                                                                     (1)
                                        .156
                                                                     (2)
                                            .244
                       ( . ) ( )
                                                                     (3)
                                                               1967
      .(
                                                     ) 37
 1959 ( . ) 1
                                                                     (4)
                                                   ) 148-132
                                                        .(
                                                                     (5)
                                         .21-20
                                                     1032
                                                                     (6)
                                        .170
                                                                     (7)
                    1 1999-1893
        .(
                                           ) 9
                                                    1999
```

(1)

⁽²⁾ 1948 (3) 1950 24 (4) 20 1951 (5) (6) (1) .141 (1951-1921) (2) .171-169 1949 .156 (1951-1921) (3) .252 (4) .164 (1951-1921) (5)) 1 (.() 11 1999 (6) .25 1 .() 84 1991

46

```
25:
4 -
                                                       .(1) 1951
           (2)
                                                        1952 11
           (4):
                                                             (3)
                                            1952
 (5)
        47
                                                           1958
                       ) 1987
                                                     1
                                                          .(
                                                                  (1)
                    .561
                            :( 1972-1909)
     1952 11
                                             1951
                                                       4
                                         .61
                                                                  (2)
       1989
                                          25
                        .(
                                                              28
                                                                  (3)
             570-568
                                                                  (4)
                                 .22
                                            ( )
                                                                  (5)
()
                    578
                                                    .(2)
```

. 1.2

. 1.1.2

. (1)(

. **2.1.2** (2) 1935 14

.(1) () 13-8

.(1) () 10 (2) (1994-1916) *

1934

.42 1997 : 1951 **

.83

1940 ***

.80 :

(1) *

	(2)						
(3) **							
(4)	**	**		- 1951	[_	
. (5)							
			•			3.1	1.2
				1952	11		
				17			
1999 - 1965 :		1	1947				*
.81							
(1) Hussein, Bin Talal, Uneasy	v Lies the Hea	d, (An Auto	biogra	aphy by	HM Kiı	ng Huss	ein
of Jordan), first Publisho Uneasy Lies the Head).							
Officially Dies the Freud).		1					(2)
.(:)	22	1990		
					:		**
						1902	
,	1						
.(II 1 DO1	:) 4	19	1995	
(3) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The	Head, P21.						***
.50							
		.27	,				(4)
(5) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The	Head, P33.						

49

(1) .(2)** 2 - - (3) 1953

.⁽⁴⁾
.⁽⁵⁾ 1956 ***()

: : *

.36
.28 ()
(The Royal Military Academy ,Sand Hurst)
**

" " 1947

.101-99 .27

(3) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The Head, P39.
.578

:(1986-1897) ()/ ***

.133-130 1956

```
(1)
                                    1957
     14:
                           1958
                                        (2)
                                                    1958
                                                    1967
                                                  .(3)
                                       1969
   242
                                      1967
                                                      22
              1967
                  1968
                            21
     .(4)
                                                       (1)
1
    1999 -1953
2
             (1997)
                    ) 34-33
                                   1957/10/1
                                                 5
                      .(
                                                       (2)
  ( )
                   161-158
                                                .(1)
                                                       (3)
          1995-1958
       1
                               ) 125 1996 2
                                    .( 1995-1958
                                                       (4)
                   5
                               12
                       1968
         ) 60-53
                        2002
                                       .(
```

1970

(1)

.(2) 1972 15:

1988

(3) 1994

(1) .305 1995-1958

(2) .229 1970/12/2 5 5

(3)

) 77 1996 1

.(

```
(1)
       (242) :
                                                            .<sup>(2)</sup>(338)
                                                (3)
                                              .(4)
       1991 -1981
-70)
                          (5)
                                             (1000)
                                                               (37
                      .(6)
1990:
                                                             1991 -
                                                                   (1)
                                .85-83
                                                                   (2)
                         1995-1958
                .502
                                                                   (3)
                                  1995
                               ( . ) 1995
                                                     14
                                     ) 238-237
                                                      1995
                                                     .( 1995
                                                                   (4)
                           .73
                                  1995
                                                                   (5)
                                         .131-128
                                                                   (6)
                                             ( )
 2003
                                              (2)
                ( )
                                                   ) 61-60
                                                          .(
```

.555 1995-1958 (1)
1990 :) 21-18 1991 (.)(.)
.(

(3) Al-tal, Ahmad Yousef, king Hussein's legacy " The Components of King Hussein's Policy and its Impact on the Economic Development of Jordan (1957-1990)", Ministry of Culture, Amman, 2005 AD, P153, (Al-tal, king Hussein's legacy)

: 1955

.151

(4) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The Head, P48

```
<sup>(1)</sup> 1961
                                                25
                                                                         -2
                          :(2)
                                           1972
  .(3)
                                  (1962
                                   .( 1963
                                  .( 1968
                                    .( 1968
                                       .( 1977 - 1948) **
  1972
                      24
                                                                         -3
              :(4)
                                     .( 1973
                                      .(1975
               . 1976
                                   1972
                            1978
                                                                         -4
                                    (5)
                                    .( 1980
                                              :
                                 1972
 .106
                                                    1961
                                                                          (1)
                                            .104
                                                                           (2)
                                           .78-77
                                                                          (3)
                                            .105
                                       :( 1977 -1948)
                                                                    1972
                                    .199
                                                                          (4)
                                                   .78
                       1951
Queen, Noor, Memoirs Of An Unexpected Life (Leap of
Faith), 1st Published, Mira max Books, USA, 2003 AD, PP6-11, (Noor, Leap of
                                                                   Faith)
```

.79

(5)

```
.( 1981
                                .( 1983
                                 .( 1986
                                                                   5.1.2
                                   (1)
         ,*(rugby)
                                               (3)
                                                                (2)
                   "JY1"
                    (4)
        /Uneasy lies the head):
                                ( 1962
       (1969
                                    /My War With Israel)
                    - (
                                 /Mon Métier de Roi)
                                           . 1975
                                                                      (1)
1999
                                                                  1
                            .(
                                                             ) 38
                                                 :(rugby)
                                         .361 P Oxford
                                                                      (2)
                                              39
   .33
                                                                      (3)
                                            .59
                                                                      (4)
                     .( )
                                          58
```

. 6.1.2

21

1957 13 * 1958 10

1959 1960 29

- -

.⁽¹⁾ 1970 9 1974

.(2)

⁽³⁾ 1984 :

.⁽⁴⁾ 1993

1992 - 1998

1923 / : *

.241 (1951-1921) .190-184 (1)

.425 1995-1958 (2)

.472

.529 (4)

1999 64 1999 7 .(1) 47 (2) 49: (): () (.(3) 2.2 1.2.2 **)** : (33) (1) .44-42 848 (2) () 273

()

.72

847

(3)

" : .(1)"

.(2)

: (3)

. (4)

.⁽⁵⁾
1951 20

(6)

21 (1)

.21 (1) .48

.11

⁽⁴⁾ Saliba, Kamal, The Modern History of Jordan, Jordan Books Center Co LTD, Amman, 1993 AD, P181, (Saliba, M H of Jordan).

1 (5)

.(:) 26 1999

.554-553

.(1) (2)" (3)11) .(4) 2.2.2 (5)" (1) .11

(3) Saliba, M H of Jordan, P181.

.41
(4)
.39

(2)

(1)_"... (2) .(3) .(4) (5) .(6) " .(7) (1) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The Head, P11. (2) Sparrow, Gerald, Hussein of Jordan, 1st Published, George. G. Harrap Co LTD, London, 1960 AD, P69, (Sparrow, Hussein of Jordan). (3) .231 (4) .46 (5) Sparrow, Hussein of Jordan, P22. (6) .36 (7) .48

-

...

. (1)"

.(2)

" : (3)_"...

" : .(4)_"

:

•

" :

.39 (1) .57 (2)

.45

.(1)"

3.2.2 1952 *(Radical's) .(2) (4) (3)11 (5)" (1) .58 :(Radical's) .(Oxford, P340) (2) .86-80 (3) .128 (4)

63

.140

1

(5)

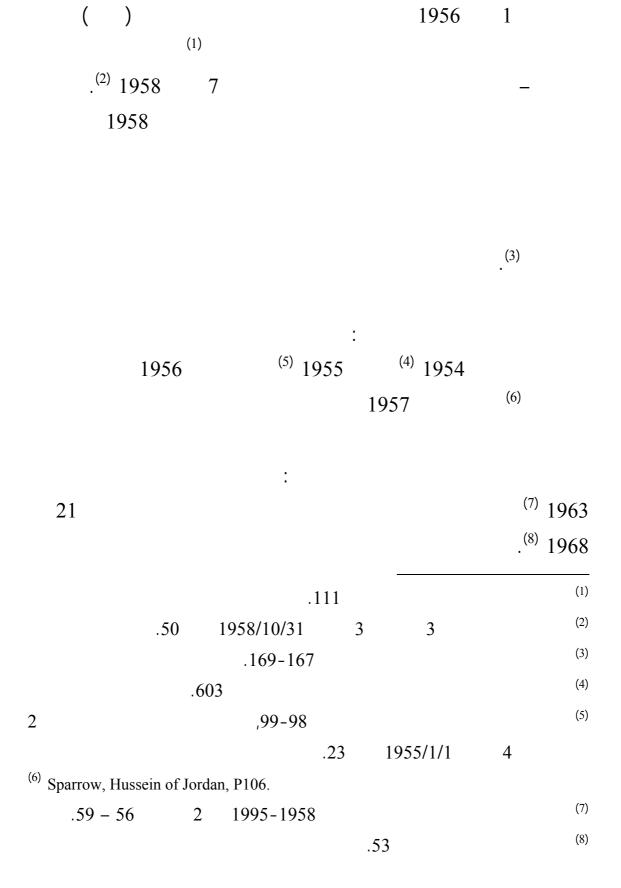
.18

1954/11/1

.(1) 3.2 (Leader) (2) (3) - 1 .(4)" (1) .35) (2) .244 (Perry Smith) (A Practical Guide For Leaders) .4 (Leading) (3) .10

.64

(4)



1970

. (3)

.(4)

1965 1980 1976 ...(5)

: 1990

. (6) .

.

.59 2 1995-1958

.231-229 1970/12/2 9 4

.336 (3) 468 2 1995-1958 ⁽⁴⁾

468 2 1995-1958 ⁽⁴⁾
.58-57 ()

(1)
-2
(2)
-1955:
1956
(3)
1970-1967
:

:

1961

.16 –12

() (2)

.63

.8 1953/12/1 3 3

.(1) 1962 1963 (2) ⁽³⁾ 1958 1981 (4) . 1999 -3 **(5)**_{II} 1967 1988 .(6) -4 :(1994-1917) 1967 1967-1962 .209 (1) .52-42 1995-1958 2 (2) 1958 /10/1 .46 3 (3) .152 (4) .71 (5) .69 (6) .505-502 2 1995-1958

:

1961

: 1963

. (1) . (1)

1964

1974

1967 (242) :

. (2)

: 1989

.(3)

-5

.55 2 1995-1958 ⁽¹⁾

.238-236 2 (2)

(3) Noor, Leap of Faith, P306.

1974 1964 ⁽⁵⁾ 1967 (242) ⁽⁶⁾ 1976 1993 .(7) -6 .(8) (1) .98 (2) .58-56 2 1995-1958 (3) Sparrow, Hussein of Jordan, P131. (4) 520-518 1995-1958 (5) .78 2 (6) .65 () (7) .546 2 1995-1958 (8) () 4 .69

⁽³⁾ 1970 ⁽²⁾ 1963 ⁽¹⁾ 1958

.(4) 1989

.(1) .(2)" -7 1967 1970 1967 .(3) (1) 1 (1996) 320

71

. 1953/5/25

.68

.()

()

(2)

(3)

-8

•

:

(1)

(2) 1978

. (3)"

* 1965

1948

**
(4)

. -9

(1) Noor, Leap of Faith, PP155-157

⁽²⁾ Lunt, James, Hussein of Jordan, (A Political Biography), first Published, Macmillan, London, 1989 AD, P177, (Lunt, Hussein of Jordan).

.454

1965 :(2000-1903) *

1947

1989-1981 (40) : **

" :

(1)"

.(2)

(3)u u

.72 (1)

.540

.22 2/ ()

: :(1)

. -1 . -2

: :

. 1.3

. 1.1.3

.⁽²⁾ 1956-1953 :

:

. 33

: * 1949

.53 (1951-1921) .590-586 ⁽²⁾ (1) -1 (5.2)

.(2)

-2

.(3) 15 -3

(52): 1953 . (42)

(1) .115

(2) .234-233

.8 1953/12/1 3 3 (3)

* . (1)

-4

.(2)

(3)

. (4)

. 2.1.3

" :

1955 9 ⁽⁵⁾...
(6)

.

· *

.109

.586

.238 () (2) .119 (3)

.635

(5) Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P38.

.(:) 323 1998

...":

(2) ... ": ... (3)"

· (4)

· (5)

(.)

.(:) 31 1993 .653 (2)

.33

.238 ()

.31-30 (5)

.(1) 1948 (12): 1956 29 (() **(2)**_{II} .(3)") .(4) (1) .111 (2) .154 .20 (3) 1029

(4) Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P38.

⁷⁸

.(1) 1985 1956 (2) (198) :(3) 1956 (أ_ ج-(1) .33 (2) .35 1901 1963-1944 1982 (1982 1982 .630 1995-1958 (3) 1898 ()

(1951-1921)

.(1) ((2) 1956 2 .(3)"... 3.1.3 1954 1928 - 1948 .⁽⁴⁾ 1955 (1) .322 (2) .26 .(1) () (3) 19 1029 1895 1955-1938 .32 1982 (4) .90

(1) 22 1957 1957 4 1957 13 .(2) 1957 3 .(4) 4.1.3 -1 (1) .634-633 (2) .(2) 151 (3) 1957 31

81

.651

(4)

.(1) 1957 8 .(2) 1957 13 (3) (4) .(5) 1957) .(6)" 10 1956 29 .56 1982 1957 (1) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The Head, P137. (2)

(3) Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P40.

:(1991-1924) *
-1921) *
1957

.247 (1951

.150

.671

.116

(1)

.(2)

· (3) · (4)

(5)

.⁽⁶⁾
* -3

. (7)

.151

.37-35 1957/10/1 5 2 (2)

.432

.700

.192

.245 ()

:(1960-1919) * 1959 1955

.13-7

⁽⁷⁾ Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P153.

40 .(1) -4 1962 .(2) -5 1966 - 18: 40 .(3) (1) .37 (2) .104 1962/12/1 7 1 4 227 2009 2008-1921 / :) .(2008-1921

.276 '

(3)

1967 -6 (1)" .(2) 1968 21 .(3)(-7 . 1970 1967 .(4) (1) .150 (2) 1967/11/1 9 .223-199 1 1948 : 1967 / .269 2008-1921 (3) .222 (4) .75

1968 (1) (2) .(3) " 1968 15 .(4) ": 1968 16

. (5)"

" :

•••

(1)

(1) Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P131.

.252

(1)
(2)
(3)

.40

... (1)" .

.(2)

_ _ ":

... .n

.

.299 2 1995-1958

) .⁽¹⁾(

.

1970 10 * (11)

.(2)

.⁽³⁾ 1970

1970 5

":

278 (1)

.278 (1) (4) :(1995 -1913) *

.39 1982 . 1970-1960

.301-300

.323 2 1995-1958 (3)

1970 15 (1)_"

1970 27

.(3) 1971

(4)

.(5) : -

.274 2 1995-1958

:(2001-1910) **

1948

.320 2 1995-1958 (2)

.346

⁽⁵⁾ Al-tal, King Hussein's legacy, PP79-80.

1971 28 *

· _

•

: -

.

-8 1972 10

.(1)

-9

.

:(1970-1919) *

1970 28 1962) 170 1971 (.)

.(: .245 () (1) *

```
.(2) 1995
        1991 *(
                                                   -10
                                                  (3)
              (4)
                               1994
                                            26
                                            (5)
              **(
                       )
  ( 2003 - 1979)
                              :( 2006 - 1937)
                                   2003
         .409
                       100
                                                       (1)
1991 - 1990
     .(
                      ) 13-10 1991 ( . ) ( . )
                                                       (2)
                      1 3/ 1995
                                    ) 144 1998
                                        .(3/ 1995
1993-1989 (41)
        .292
                                                       (3)
                ) 9-7
                            1994
                                     .(
                                                       (4)
                .582
                                                       (5)
                             75
                                    .614
2001-1993 (42)
      .292
```

```
-11
            .(1) 1992
                                                      2 .3
                                                     1.2.3
                1952 ( ) 23
                                                       -1
                (
          2000-1993
                                 (2005-1924)
                  .611 1995-1958
                                  :( 1995 -1922)
1968
            .614 1995-1958
                                                       (1)
                      .28
                         2/
             :( 1965 -1920)
                                                1936
                       1952 23
```

-

.(1)

1955 14

-3

*

(2)

89 1997 1

.(:) .92

1954 :(1970 -1918) *

1952 23 .115

.(1) 1958 14 -5 (2) 1958 14 (3) .(4) (5) (1)) .240 :(14) 1958 1958 14 .288 (2) () .(3) 152 (3) Hussein, Uneasy Lies The Head, P137. :(1963 -1914) 14 1958 1963 8 (.) (.) .() 152-151 (4) .146-141 (5) 167

(1)

1960 3

1958

.(2) 1958 8 -6

(3)

(383) 1958 9

.(4)

1961 -7

(1) .193-191

(2)

.73-72 1960/11/1 5

> (3) .135

(4) 3 1958/11/1 5 .33

1961 .(1) 1963 13 -8 (2) 1957 ⁽³⁾ 1962 .(4) 1967 -9 (5) (1) .47 1995-1958 (2) .214 :(1969 -1902) 1953 .18 1962 26 .178-177 (3) .434 1962 (1962 - 1911) 26 .26 1996 ⁽⁴⁾ Saliba, M H of Jordan, P207. (5)

1027

(1) .(2) 1973 -10 (3) .(4) -11 1988 -1980 .(5) 1980 -12 .(6) (1) .256 (2) .163 1995-1958

.271

(3)

)

2.2.3 1948 -1 1956 .(1) -2 1965 .(2) 1967 5 1967 -3 1968 1970 .(3) 1970 -4 (1) 1 () 186 1990 .643-642 (2) .152 1995-1958 (3) .192

.(1)

1973 -5 40 .⁽²⁾ 92

. 3.2.3

1947 29

.3)

1949

.⁽⁴⁾
1950 24
.⁽⁵⁾

.193

.194-193

.95 (1951-1921)

.164 (1951-1921) (4)

.542 1995-1958 (5)

(1) (242)1969 21 .(2) 1967 .(3) 1968 21 1970 .(4) (1972 15 29-26 1974 .(5) 1989 .(6) (1) .238-236 1995-1958 (2) 215 1969/11/1 3 .196 1995-1958 (3) .41-40 (4) .247 1995-1958 (5) .434 (6) .196

1988 31

· (1)

. 4.2.3

1948 . 1949

.⁽²⁾ 1967

(4)

.380

.591-586 1995-1958 (2)

(3) Saliba, M H of Jordan, P223.

.125 1995-1958 (4)

.(1) 1973

.⁽²⁾ 1994

(1) Lunt, Hussein of Jordan, P160.

78 3/ 1994 (2)

.6

.(1)

.(2)"...

.(1966-1953) 1.4

.(3)

.(4)

) 1952-1950 (1)

() 200 1972

.(1952-1950

.35

1957/10 /1 5 (3) El-Edroos, Syed Ali, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, The publishing

Committee, Amman, 1980AD, P250, (El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979).

(4) .202-200 1952-1950

5

2

(2)

(1) . (2)

.(3)
.1966-1953
.:
.1953
.15/14
.-1
(52)
.(4)
.(42)

.115

.(5)

.207

(2) Hussein, Bin Talal, My War with Israel, Heinemann, London, 1968AD, P19, (Hussein, My War with Israel).

2008-1921 /

1 (4)

:) 2002 .(

1956 11 -2 (1) $\cdot^{(2)}(3)$ (19)-3 1956 13 (3) .(4) (9)⁽⁵⁾ 1956 11/10 -4 (10)(11)(6) (3) (39)(5) 1976 - 1946) 198 1998 .(1976 - 1946 (1) Morris, Donny, Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956, 1st Published, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1993AD, P408, (Morris, Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956). (2) 1976 - 1921) 386 1997 .(1976 - 1921 (3) Morris, Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956, P410. (4) 1979 - 1908 (.)) 199-198 1983 .(1979 - 1908)(5) .8 1953/12/1 5 1 (6) Glubb, John Bagot, A Soldier With The Arabs, 2nd Published, Harold &

Stoughton, London, 1957AD, P88, (Glubb, A Soldier With The Arabs).

1965 27 -5

(71) (8) .⁽¹⁾ (30) (2)

(2)

(2) 1966 13 .(3) 125 * 05:30

: _ _ _ _

. (4) .

⁽⁵⁾07:00

.255 (1)

.187

.175-174 1966 /12/1 8 4

.47 1027 (25)

.253 () (4) 1988 1 1967) (5)

.(1967 :) 50

10:10 (50) (35) (12) 106 (8) (3) (12) .(1)(4,2) :(3) (2) _أ_ ج--7 1/ .229 2008-1921 (1) .206 (2) (.) 118 1997 4 .177 1966 /12/1 8

/

2008-1921

(3)

.230

(1)

:(2)

1953		29
	1953	29
	1953	11
	1954	1
	1954	28
	1956	11
	1956	25

. 1967

1967

.

(1) (1) 11 4 (1) 11 12 13 14 14 17 17005

(1) Glubb, A Soldier with the Arabs, P395.

242

()

(2)

Morris,

200 1976 -1946

Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956 P224.

1966 1967 15 (1) (UNEF) 16 (2) 18 22 (3) 1967 1967 5) Six Days War: (1) Victory, Elvsive, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, 1st Published, Aarper & Row Publisher, New York, 1978AD, P223, (Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974). - (1967 13 (11).236 2008-1921 ⁽²⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P227. (4,5)

1.2.4

(3)

109

1979 - 1908

1979 - 1908

.223

.221

30 (1) .(2)" (3) :(4) -1 -2 -3 5 (5)

.457 (1)
.457 (2)
.345 (3)
1973 1 1967 (4)
.(1967 :) 19
:(1969-1919) *

.120 : 1967

.226 1979 – 1908 (5)

(1) ": (2)" (3)

.⁽⁵⁾ 1967 5

.⁽⁶⁾ 2.2.4 -1

. -2

-3

2008-1921 /

.239

.236

(3) Hussein, My War with Israel, P192.

.84 1967 (4)

.37 1967 (5)

.225-223 1979 - 1908 (6)

.(3.2.4 -1 (4) .(1) (7) -2 .(2) 4.2.4 5 -1 5 .(3) (1) Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P280. ⁽²⁾ El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P455. 1941 1924 1965 .36 (3) () 1979 - 1908 241 .(2)

5

6

· (1)

. 6

7 . (2)

6 (3)

. (4) 7

2008-1921 / .244

⁽¹⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P298.

⁽²⁾ El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P455.

⁽³⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P300.

·.⁽¹⁾ -2
5
6
...

.

7

.(2)

5

7

.213 1979 – 1908

2008-1921 /

.248

. ()

: 5.2.4

1967

. -1

· (1)

(2)

.

. (3)

2008-1921 /

2008-1921 / .284

,24-21 1037 (2)

.226 1979 – 1908 (3)

-2 (1) (2) ... 1967 (242)

.⁽³⁾ 1967 (2400) (550) : -1 . (100) . (700) : -2 . (20) (150) (180)

. **3.4** 1967

(4) 300

. 189 (2) El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P401.

.269 1979 – 1908

.271

(1)

*

·(1) · -1

1967

- - 1967

. – 2

1967

.

;

: (A War of Attrition)

.262 2008-1921

.213 1979 – 1908 (1)

.(1) .(2) 25 15:05 - 1 1968 106 17:10 1968 13:00 -2 8 () 106 (1) 2008-1921 .263

118

1968

.273 1979 - 1908

.43-24

(2)

(3)

.14:10 14:45

17:15

. (1) (7)

17:25

.

(5)

.(1) 1968 11 -3 12:05

(1)
. (2)
. (3)
. 12:15

. 13:12

.9 1968

⁽²⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P300.

14:00 16:05 (106) (5) (7) .17:55 1968 15 16:40 -4

20:00 (24) (52) * (7) .⁽¹⁾ (6)

. **1968 21 4.4**1967
()

50 .(2)

. *

.267 2008-1921 / .275 1979 - 1908 ⁽¹⁾

.71 1967 (2)

. 1.4.4

1968 1967

·(1)

.(2)

1968 14

.(3)

.22 1038 (1)

(2) El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P438.

.275 1979 – 1908 (3)

(1)

.(2)

. **2.4.4** 1968 21

-1 .⁽³⁾

-2

() / -3

· (4) · -4

т

.(-) 3.4.4

: . -1

.(1) () 32 1042 (1)

2008-1921 /

.30

.274 1979 – 1908 (4)

(2) _أ (5) ((4) .(1) (2) -2 :(3) _أ ج-) 60 .(4) (3) (1) .47 (2) .275 1979 - 1908 1928 1947 1970 .250 (1951-1921) (3) Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P300. (4) .165

. 4.4.4
1968 21 05:30
() 2/

() ⁽¹⁾
:
:
-1

. (2)

. - - - - -2

(1) Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P300.
.(3) () 129

.276 1979 – 1908 (3)

.(1) _

· _

.

.(2) (106)

11:30

(3) (4)

(5)

. (6) .

.130

.277 1979 – 1908 (2)

.142

.278 1979 –1908 221 (4)

.60

33 1042 (6)

*

.(1)

() .⁽²⁾

. -4

.

() 1/ : * () 2/ () 2/ ()

.194 193

> .278 2008-1921 / 67-63 (2)

> > .277 1979 - 1908

.(1)

. (2)

60/

· (3)

. 5.4.4 -1

. (4) .

.276 1979 – 1908 (1)

.160-158 (2) .31 1018 (3)

2008-1921 /

.280

-2

· (1)

-3

-4

. -5

. –

. (250) . . - . . (17)

(11) (20) . - (88)

.34 1042 (1)

.274 1979 – 1908 (2)

⁽³⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P354.

(7) (6) .(1) (6) (66) -1 (108) . (12) (13) (39) -2 .(2) (20) 6.4.4 :(3) -1 " :(-2 (-3 (1) .278 (2) .278 1979 – 1908 (3) .277-275

-4 .(1)" . 1973 **5.4** 6 10 1973 1.5.4 1967 (3) 1971 1967 .35 (1) 1018 (2) 1979 - 1908 .279 (3) Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P394. 1970 28 (1981-1918)

6 14:05 1967 1973 (1) 2.5.4 20 .(2) (3) (4) 8 (5) (6) .(1981-1970) .123 (1) 290-288 1979 - 1908 .(4) () (2) Sobel, A. Lester, Israel & The Arabs: The October 1973 War, Fact son File INC, New York, 1977AD, P9, (Sobel, The October 1973 War). 1973 1979 - 1908 .301 (3) () .272 - 271

⁽⁴⁾ El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P485.

⁽⁵⁾ Sobel, The October 1973 War, P93.

⁽⁶⁾ Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P485.

11

(3)

01:00 : 13/12

(4)

15

(5)

.⁽⁶⁾
17 06:30

(7)

(1) El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P497.

197

(3)Victory, The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974, P531.

⁽⁴⁾ Sobel, The October 1973 War, P99.

(5) El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P515.

(6) Sobel, The October 1973 War, PP99-101.

.303 1979 – 1908 (7)

14:30

<u>:</u>

п

...

(1)_"...

.⁽²⁾ 19 06:00

(3)

.(4)

/ 24

22

. 1973 18 1392 (1)

2008-1921 / .302

.306 1979 – 1908 (3)

⁽⁴⁾ Sobel, The October 1973 War, P95.

. 1979 *" "

. 3.5.4

(49) (24) .⁽¹⁾ (29) (25)

•

. (338) . 1973 24

.(2)

(3)

•

.178 1978 () 24 1038 ⁽¹⁾

.24 1038 ⁽¹⁾

.320 1979 – 1908

(3) Sobel, The October 1973 War, P95.

```
/
                                                  (
                                                                      1.5
           21
                                                                  , 1920
                                                      .(1)
     (2)
                <sup>(3)</sup>(
                   1923
                                      10
                                                                     (25)
                                                     (250)
                             1927
                                          2
                                                                .(4) 1927
                                          1930
                                           .(5)
                                                                    1936
                          1939
                    .(6)
                           (6,000) 1945
                    1967-1921
                                                                        (1)
                                                                 ( .)
.( 1967-1921
                                                         ) 6
                      1976 -1946
                                                                        (2)
             .37
                                                                        (3)
                                         .320
                                     (1951-1921)
                                                                        (4)
                              .26
                                                                        (5)
                                                     .33
                                                                        (6)
                                                          (
                                                               )
                           .29
                                   2/
```

1948 .(1) 1951 .(2) 1951 (3) .(1967-1953) 2.5 .(4) (5) (1) .181 (1951-1921) (2) .183 .198-197 (3) 1979 - 1908 (4) 127 (5) 1997 1 1997 1997) 257-256

.(1/

(2)_{II} (4) (%50-40) .(5) (6) 1956 .(7) (1) . 1954 25 (2) 920) 1999 14 .113 1959/10/1 (3) .63 5 4 (4) (.)) 90 (5) .147 (6) Glubb, A Soldier With The Arabs, P426. (7) .199 1979 - 1908

.(1)"

```
.(1)
      )
                                                              (
                                                           (2)
     .(3)
        1948
                 1973
                                 1968
                                                        1967
     (4)
                                         1956
                                                       14
                                                   (5)
                                     (6)
     (1967-1953)
                                                                   (1)
2008-1921
                                                           .214
                                                                   (2)
                            1979 - 1908
                   .273
                                                                   (3)
1983
                                  1
                                       1983
             .( 1983
                                                         ) 218
                                                                   (4)
            .225
                     1976 -1946
                                                                   (5)
                                      .100
                                                                   (6)
            .225
                 1976 -1946
                                                                   (7)
                               .174
                                       1983
```

```
-1
                                1951
                (4) (
                                                                     (3)
(
                                                       (1)
                                                                      (14)
                     1955
                                                                 (Vampire)
                                                            .(2)(
        (12)
                        )
                                  (12)
                                                            .(3)(
      ( .)
                                                       1967
      (40)
                                  (3)
                                                             (0,5)
                                                                       -2
                                    1951
                                                                 (5)
                                        1953
                                                                       (20)
                                                           20)
              1955
                                                          .(7)
                                                                          (1)
                               .182
                                        (1951-1921)
<sup>(2)</sup> El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, PP311-312.
                                                                          (3)
                                         .95
                                                                          (4)
 2008-1921
                         /
                                                        .224-223
                                                                          (5)
                                        (1951-1921)
                               .183
                                                                          (6)
                         .311
                                   1967-1921
```

⁽⁷⁾ El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, PP302.

```
1957
                        1962
                                                                          1959
                              .(1)
                           .(
                                                                            -3
(55,000-25,000)
                                              1967-1956
                                                              .(2)
                                   (9-2)
               (3)
                                                                (3)
                                                          1961
                                                          <sup>(4)</sup> 1967
                                         1962
                                 1965
                                           .(5)
                                                                    (5)
                                                           1967
(
                                  )
                     9)
                             (11)
                                                                       <sup>(6)</sup>(
      (7)
                (7)
                 .(8)
                          (4)
                                                                              (1)
          .174
                    1976 - 1921
(2) Glubb, A Soldier With The Arabs, P336 & El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army
   1908-1979, P326.
                                                                              (3)
                         .199
                                   1979 -1908
                                                                              (4)
                    1976 - 1921
           .38
                                                                              (5)
                           .336
                                     1967-1921
                                                                              (6)
                         .208
                                   1979 -1908
                                                                              (7)
                           .339
                                     1967-1921
                                                                              (8)
                                   1979 -1908
                         .225
```

1953 1956 (1) 1956 1958 1963 1963 .(2) 1964 -5 .(3)((M 47/.(1977-1968) 3.5 %80 1967 -1) (.⁽⁴⁾(104 F) (Star Fighter/ (1) .118 1976 -1946 (2) 2008-1921 .221 (3) .269 1979 –1908 (4) .209

```
(5 F) (1 F)
                     ( )
                                                    1973
              (70)
 (1)
           .(2)
                                                    1969
         . ( .)
                                                     1975
                                        . (3)
                                                     ( )
                                                                    -2
                                                            1969
                                               (38)
                                                                    (4)
                                                                    (0,5)
                      .(
                                                   )
      .(5)
                                  1969
                                                               .66 (1972
                                                                       (1)
                       .284
                                1979 -1908
         .398
                  1976 - 1921
                                                                       (2)
<sup>(3)</sup> El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P562
 2008-1921
                                                                       (4)
                                                               .261
 2008-1921
                                                                       (5)
                        /
                                                               .253
                               1979 - 1908
                                                                       (6)
                      .824
```

```
-55,000)
                                        1976-1967
                                                           (75,000
                           .(1)(
                                                    ) 1970
                                            1971
                                                      21
    (-)
                             81
                                                      .(2) 1973
                               1973
                        )
                                     (3)
                                                              )
                                         1973
                           1974
                                          1999
                                                         .(4)
    1972
                                                 1969
                                                          (4)
```

(1) El-Edroos, The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979, P278.

.77-75

1038

(2)

2008-1921

/

.284

.259

1975 1976 .(1)" .(1999-1977) 4.5 1977 -1 ⁽²⁾(C 130) (Super Puma) .⁽³⁾(B-D 500) **(**C101 (F16) -2 1985 (4) (3) (30)1991 (1) 2008-1921 / .260-259 (2) .212 1979 - 1908 (3) 1 1996 .(4/) 357 1996 1996

(30).(1)) .(-3 4/ 1/ 1977 12/ 2/ (.(2) 1979 1980 (%20) 1981 1982 (5) 1985 29 1985 1992 (1) 2008-1921 .316 (2) 1 1996 .(3/) 264 1996 1996

1995 1998 1996 .(1)(-5 (M60A1) (M48) / ((120) (2) (.) (155) (8) .(3) -6 1992 .(4) (1) 2008-1921 / .319-312 (2) .109 3/ 1996 (3) .41-40 () 2/

(4)

.42

.(1)

1992 1989 .(2)

(1)

() .43 2/ (2001)

(2006-2005) (2) .109 3/ 1996

. 1.6

: ":

.

(1999-1953)

: -1

. -2

.

. -3 -4

-5

. -6

·

-7

-8

. -9

. -10

1970

- 11

. 1973-1948 -1961) 1973 1961

(1989-1980 -

(.) 3 (1999) 3 3 (2001) 1 (1998) 1 (1997) 1976 - 1921 1982 (1982)) 1952-1950 (1972) 1968 12 (2002) 5 (1987) 1 1 (1959) 1 **(** 1997**)** (2005) 1

```
(1990)
                                          ( .)
                    1 (1993)
                  1 (1991)
                                          (2005)
           1
                                       (1999)
          1
                   3
( .)
                                       (1964)
                                      ( .)
                              (1965)
        1
                                     (2002)
                                       1
     1 (
                                     ( 1999)
(
                                     (1999)
                                                 1
                 1
                                         13
                                                2000
                                        (1996)
                           1
```

```
(1980)
                           ( .)
                           (1982)
                           ( .)
          .1
                             (1985)
1
                                 (1971)
                             (2001)
                            (2006-2005)
1968 1967
             . 1 (1983)(1973) 1983 1970
          1994
               . 1994 1 (1994)
          1995
                        . 1995 1 (1995)
          1996
                          1 (1996)
. 1995
         1997
                         . 1995 1 (1997)
1 1999-1893
                                (1999)
                (2009)
              2008-1921
```

```
( 1983)
                                        2
                 1
                                 ( 1986)
              1
        1
                                (1995)
                                      ( .)
                          ( .)
                               ( .)
   1967-1921
                                (2003)
          1
                             (1979)
      1
           (
                         )
                             .( .) ( .)
               ( .)
                                  (1997)
                                    (2008)
                  .4
                      2
                                             1
                           1
                                 (1981)
                                 (1991)
1
    2
                      (2003) ( )
     (2)
           ( .)
                                   (1967)
```

```
3 1
                                      (1987)
                          5
                                      (1988)
-1805)
                                      (1999)
                                       1 ( 1848
                   5
                                       (1991)
                                  ( 1983)
 1979 - 1908
                      ( .)
   1 (
                                       (1993)
                      (1992)
                                 1
                                     ( .)
                   1789
                                  .( .) 2
                                    (1998)
- 1946
                                              1976
                                         ( .)
                                 (1997)
   1
                                   (2002)
                                            1
                       (2005)
                                (1993)
```

```
(1990)
                      1
                         (1959)
                                             .( .) 1
(1951-1921)
                          (1992)
                                                   1
                                        ( 1996)
      1
            1042-847
                                         . 2009- 1993
                      ( 2005)
                                 ( .)
                                       (2001)
             1
                                    (1990)
                                        (2001)
4
                 1
                      1967
                                        (1988)
(1994)
         ( .)
                                 (1945)
```

```
(1979)
                                              2
                             (1989)
      25
                             (1991)
                           .( .) 1991
                                         - 1990
                                  ( .)
  ( . ) 1945- . 470
                                 (1997)
               " (1994) ( )
                              ( .)
1995-1958
                                  (1996)
                          .2
                                              1
       1
                                   (1999)
    (13715/1/13/ .)
                                     . 2000/10/17
                              (1997)
                            1999 -1953
                1
                          3
                1995
                                    (1995)
                 14
   1995
                               (1991)
                                            1990
```

- Al-tal, Ahmad Yousef, (2005), **king Hussein's legacy** "The Components of King Hussein's Policy and its Impact on the Economic Development of Jordan (1957-1990), Ministry of Culture, Amman.
- Brinton, Crane, & others, (1959), A History of Civilization, 2 Volume, 8th published, Prentice Hall INC, New Jersey.
- Clausewitz, Karlvon, (1976), **On War**, Translated by Michael Howard & Peter paret, Princeton University Press, New Jersey.
- El-Edroos, Syed Ali, (1980), **The Hashemite Arab Army 1908-1979**, the publishing Committee, Amman.
- Fay, Brian, & others, (1998), **History and Theory**, Contemporary Reading, 1st published, Black Well Publisher, Massachusetts.
- Gardiner, Patrick, (1959), **Theories of History**, collier Macmillan Publishers, London.
- Glubb, John Bagot, (1957), A Soldier With The Arabs, 2nd Published, Harold & Stoughton, London.
- Hart, Liddell. B. H, (1960), **Deterrent or Defense (First Look at the West's Military Position)**, Stevens, & Sons Limited, London.
- Hussein, Bin Talal, (1962), Uneasy Lies the Head, (An Autobiography by HM King Hussein of Jordan), first Published, Heinemann, London, AD, PP12-18,
- Hussein, Bin Talal, (1962), **Uneasy Lies the Head**, (An Autobiography by HM King Hussein of Jordan), 1st Published, Heinemann, London.
- Hussein, Bin Talal, (1968), My War with Israel, Heinemann, London.
- Jonowitz, Morris, (1964), **The New Military Changing Patterns of Organization**, Russel, Sage Foundation, New York.
- Lunt, James, (1989), **Hussein of Jordan**, (A Political Biography), 1st Published, Macmillan, London.
- Martin, H. Manser, (1991), **Oxford Learners Pocket Dictionary**, 2nd published, Oxford University Press, New York.
- McElwee, William, (1974), **The Art of War**, Weidenfehd, & Nicholson Press, London.
- Midlarsky, Manus. I, (1989), **hand book of War studies**, Unwin Hyman INC, Winchester.
- Morris, Donny, (1993), **Israel's Border Wars 1949-1956**, 1st Published, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Queen Noor, (2003), **Memoirs of an Unexpected Life (Leap of Faith)**, 1st Published, Mira max Books, USA.
- Saliba, Kamal, (1993), **The Modern History of Jordan**, Jordan Books Center Co LTD, Amman.

- Sobel, A. Lester, (1977), **Israel & The Arabs: The October 1973 War,** Fact son File INC, New York.
- Sparrow, Gerald, (1960), **Hussein of Jordan**, 1st Published, George. G. Harrap Co LTD, London.
- Victory, Elvsive, (1978), **The Arab Israel Wars 1947-1974**, 1st Published, Aarper & Row Publisher, New York.